

41 fu%kDr Nk=@Nk=k dks f'k{kk i k&l kgu jkf'k Lohdfr grq vkonu

1 fu%kDr Nk=@Nk=k dks f'k{kk i k&l kgu jkf'k Lohdfr grq vfuok; Z l Hkh

1 vkond@vkond ds fir k dk vk; i æ.k.ki = ¼ kkl dh; l øk @v'kkl dh; l øk ds fu; k&rk dk i æ.k.ki=@rgl hynkj dk i æ.k.ki = ½

2 efMdy ckMZ }kjk tkjh fu%kDrrk dk i æ.k.k&i =

3 xro"kl@vfre mRrh.kz ijh{kkQy dh Nk; ki fr

4 tkfr i æ.k.k&i = vufoHkkxh; vf/kdkjh }kjk tkjh

5 fu%kDr tu dk ikl iksZ l kbt Qks/ks &2 i fr

6 l lFkk@fo | ky; @egkfo | ky; ds i æq[k dk f'k{kk i k&l kgu jkf'k Lohdfr grq vuqka k i æ.k.k&i =